



The Dental Therapy Examination Series

DENTAL THERAPY CANDIDATE MANUAL

Computer-based Simulated Clinical
Examination (DT OSCE)



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American Board of Dental Examiners

EXAM SEASON
2026

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THE DENTAL THERAPY EXAMINATION SERIES



The American Board of Dental Examiners administers the Dental Therapy Examination series, which consists of computer-based and clinical exam components. All examinations are based on specific performance criteria used to measure candidate competency.

The Dental Therapy Examination series is developed by the American Board of Dental Examiners and consists of both computer-based and clinical exam components. All components or parts of the respective examination series must be successfully completed (passing scores) **within 18 months of the initial attempt of any component** of the series.

- **Dental Therapy Examination series components:**
 - **Computer-based**
 - Dental Therapy Computer-based Examination (DT OSCE)
 - **Clinical** (Refer to the separate [Clinical Candidate Manual](#) for more information.)
 - a. **Pediatric Manikin Examination.**
 - Endodontic Procedure
 - Restoration Procedure
 - Stainless Steel Crown Procedures
 - Periodontal Scaling Examination
 - b. **Restorative Examinations**
 - Anterior Restorative Examination
 - Posterior Restorative Examination

Candidates are responsible for reading and understanding manuals and materials published by the American Board of Dental Examiners and [ADEX Testing Media](#). In conjunction with this manual, refer to the [Candidate Guide](#) (policies) available on the [ADEXtesting.org](#) website for more information regarding the **ADEX 18-Month Rule**, exam eligibility, registration, and other administrative policies.

Standards of Conduct

Integrity of the examination depends on fairness, accuracy and consistency. Established standards of conduct ensure that these principles are adhered to by examiners, candidates, and all individuals and entities involved in examination administration.

Dismissal, failure of the examination or a reduction in an examination score may result from unethical and/or unprofessional conduct (misconduct).

Candidates are required to adhere to these standards of conduct while participating in any examination administered by the American Board of Dental Examiners. Refer to the [Candidate Guide](#) for conduct and examination guidelines resulting in penalties or automatic failure of the examination and/or examination series (e.g. use of prohibited electronic devices, etc.).

EXAM CONTENT & SCORING



Dental Therapy Computer-based Examination (DT OSCE)

The **Dental Therapy Computer-based Examination (DT OSCE)** assesses various levels of treatment planning knowledge, skills, and abilities. Patient simulation is achieved through computer-enhanced photographs, radiographs, optical images of study and working models, laboratory data, and other clinical digitized reproductions. See content chart for subject matter areas and the weight of each area of study.

Exam Scoring

Multiple test forms are used to ensure the integrity and security of the examination. To address any possible variation in difficulty level among the various examination forms, equating procedures are used to ensure candidates of comparable competency will be equally likely to pass the examination. Candidates may face up to 100 test items, however, the total number of test items varies per test form.

Evaluations of candidate performance are made according to defined criteria on a point accrual basis with the potential of earning 100 points. A question may be worth one or more points, while some items may be awarded partial credit. A small number of pilot questions are embedded throughout the examination that do not affect the candidate's final score.

A minimum scaled score of 75 points or higher is required to pass the DT OSCE Examination; however, results are reported as Pass/Fail to Candidates and licensing jurisdictions.

Exam Development & Resources

Examination content is developed by a committee of subject matter experts who draw on practice surveys, current curricula, standard of competency, and guidance for clinical licensure examinations in dentistry from the American Association of Dental Boards (AADB) to ensure that the content and protocol of the examination are current and relevant. Examination content and evaluation methodologies are reviewed annually and are updated periodically to reflect current best practices..

Because of the broad-based approach to test development, no single textbook or publication can be used as a reference. The examination is based on concepts taught and accepted by educational institutions accredited by the Commission on Dental Accreditation (CODA) or Canadian Commission on Dental Accreditation (CDAC). Any current textbook relevant to the subject matter of the examination utilized in such institutions is suitable as a study reference.

The American Board of Dental Examiners does not offer any study material for this exam. American Board of Dental Examiners does not sponsor nor endorse examination preparation courses. Candidates bear all risk of any misunderstanding resulting from the use of or reliance on unofficial, non-authorized or third-party information or materials. Candidates must consent to abide by the code of conduct agreement that is presented at the beginning of the examination administration. Violating the code of conduct during (e.g., using unauthorized assistance) or after (e.g., disclosing exam content to others) examination will result in failure and denial of re-examination for one year.



DT OSCE CONTENT	
Medical/Dental Assessment and Medical Emergencies	10%
Evaluate a patient's health history and record vital signs Analyze and adjust treatment as necessary based on the patient's health history Evaluate a patient's oral health history Recognize and manage common medical emergencies occurring in the dental healthcare setting	
Intra and Extraoral Examination	8%
Recognize and identify normal, abnormal, and common conditions	
Soft Tissue, Bone and Tooth Anomalies	10%
Identify conditions related to soft tissue, bone and tooth abnormalities using clinical exam, radiographs Evaluate and identify growth & developmental abnormalities Evaluate functional abnormalities	
Radiography/Imaging	6%
Identify oral structures Evaluate and interpret radiographs	
Dental Treatment	55%
Preventative Care Restorative Treatment Periodontics Oral Surgery Endodontics Pediatric Dentistry	
Local Anesthesia and Nitrous Oxide	4%
Technique and Administrative Agents Concepts and Management of Pain and Anxiety Pre- and Post-Op Management of the Patient Pharmacology of Agents Prevention, recognition and management of complications	
Infection Control	3%
Understand and apply the CDC recommendations and OSHA standards relevant to dental healthcare	
Applied Pharmacology	4%
Assess the potential impact, oral implications, and side effects of medications Assess the need for and application of preventive and therapeutic agents Understand analgesics, anti-inflammatories, and antibiotics usage and indications	

CANDIDATE PROFILE & EXAM ADMINISTRATION



Refer to the [Candidate Guide](#) for more information regarding candidate profile requirements, exam registration, special accommodations, and administrative policies.

Exam Appointment Scheduling

Computer-based Scheduling. Once registered and authorized, Candidates manage their computer-based Prometric exam appointment scheduling, re-scheduling or cancellation through the green “**Schedule My Exam**” button or “**My Registration**” button of their online [Candidate Profile](#) portal. Once scheduled, Candidates will receive an “**Appointment Confirmation**” email directly from donotreply@prometric.com indicating their appointment time, date and location in addition to Prometric Test Center policies.

Candidate Identification Requirements

Your **profile name** must reflect your **legal First and Last names** as displayed on your primary form of government-issued identification.

- **Name Change.** Upload a copy of the supporting name change document (e.g. marriage certificate, dissolution decree, naturalization document, or court order) to your online Candidate Profile **at least 5 business days prior** to your scheduled examination. Once uploaded, [Contact Us](#) for further assistance.

Valid identification, as described below, is required for admittance to any American Board of Dental Examiners administered examination. Candidates who do not have the required valid form(s) of identification risk forfeiture of their examination attempt and registration fees (see [Computer-based Examination & “No Show” Policy](#)).

- **Computer-based exams.** Only valid, **non-expired** forms of signature-bearing **government-issued photo identification** (e.g. driver license, passport, military ID) are accepted at Prometric Test Center locations.

Special Accommodations

American Board of Dental Examiners will provide reasonable and appropriate accommodations for candidates with documented disabilities or medical condition in those cases where the requested accommodations would not fundamentally alter the measurement of the skills or knowledge the exam is intended to test. American Board of Dental Examiners reserves the right to authorize the use of any modifications in such a way as to maintain the integrity and security of the computer-based examination. Refer to the **Special Accommodation: Computer-based Exams** section of the [Candidate Guide](#) for eligibility and documentation requirements. Note that any granted time extensions are calculated based on the actual test time.

Candidate Attendance & “No Show” Policy

Computer-based Examination & “No Show” Candidate. Candidates are expected to arrive onsite—timely and prepared—at least 30 minutes in advance of the scheduled check-in/start of their computer-based examination appointment.

- **Late Arrival.** Candidates late for the scheduled start of their computer-based examination appointment will be recorded as a “No Show” and forfeit their examination attempt and registration fees.
- **Missing Items.** Candidates who do not have the required valid form(s) of identification are recorded as a “No Show” and forfeit their examination attempt and registration fees.



Exam Administration

The **Dental Therapy Computer-based Examination (DT OSCE)** is a computer-based exam administered at a **Prometric Test Center** location. The appointment seat time is approximately 2.0 hours in length, which includes an introduction and tutorial (15 minutes), and actual test time (115 minutes).

Test Center Check-In. Candidates should plan to arrive at the Prometric Test Center location at least 30 minutes in advance of their scheduled computer-based exam appointment to accommodate check-in procedures. As part of the check-in process, Prometric staff verifies candidate identification forms and inspects candidate eyewear, headwear, jewelry and other accessories for prohibited devices that would violate security protocols.

Candidates are subject to [Prometric Test Center rules and regulations](#) in addition to American Board of Dental Examiners professional conduct policies as defined in the [Candidate Guide](#).

Tutorial. Candidates do not need to be proficient in computer operations to attempt the computer-based examination. A tutorial describing navigation and question types is available in the Test Prep section of the ADEXtesting.org website, and also available at the beginning of the exam session before the examination starts. The tutorial section of the exam is timed (15 minutes) but not factored into the overall time allotted for the test.

- **Test Items.** Question or test item types include multiple choice (selected-response), multiple-response, extended match, drop down, fill-in-the-blank, hot spot, and drag & drop.
- **Countdown Timer.** An onscreen countdown timer indicating the overall time allotted and time remaining appears for each applicable section of the examination.
- **Flagging Items for Review.** In each section, candidates may skip or flag items for further consideration and review. Candidates are prompted to review flagged items before completing a section. Once a section is completed, further review or marking is not permitted.

Technical Difficulties. The testing area is continuously monitored. Notify the onsite proctor immediately for assistance with any computer-related issues.

A Note about Breaks

During breaks, candidates are prohibited from leaving the testing center prior to exam completion or risk forfeiture of their examination attempt and registration fee. Time adjustments or extensions are not permitted.

Unscheduled Break. Candidates may take unscheduled breaks at their discretion; however, the exam is not stopped and the timer will continue to countdown the allotted time remaining for the section and/or exam.

Scheduling, rescheduling and cancellation of computer-based exam appointments is managed exclusively through your online [Candidate Profile](#) portal.

To view videos of the exam appointment scheduling process and a tutorial of test item types, refer to the [Test Prep for Computerized Examinations](#) section of the [ADEXtesting.org](#) website.



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